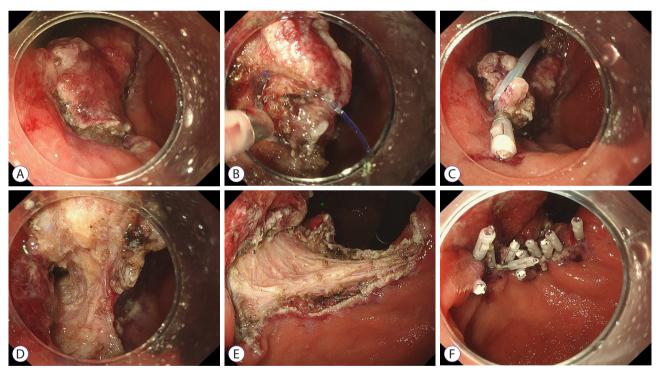


Supplementary Fig. 1. Perforation on the duodenal side. (A) Small perforation on the duodenal side (red arrow). (B) Perforation size progressively became larger (red arrow).



Supplementary Fig. 2. Technical tips for endoscopic submucosal dissection. (A) Make an incision close to the lesion on the duodenal side. (B-D) Perform the traction method on the duodenal side to facilitate access to the submucosal layer. (E, F) After resection, close the mucosal defect on the duodenal side.