

## mean procedure time

tudy name	Statistics for each study					CI		
	Mean	Standard error	Lower limit	Upper limit				
(asuga, 2021	95.000	10.553	74.317	115.683				
ghtner, 2021	41.000	2.100	36.884	45.116				
atsumoto, 2019	55.000	3.608	47.928	62.072				
tsui, 2021	155.000	32.257	91.777	218.223				
ki, 2017	87.000	12.551	62.400	111.600				
	72.702	9.956	53.188	92.216				•
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					-150.00	<b>-75.00</b>	0.00	7

**Supplementary Fig. 2.** Forest plot for procedure time. CI, confidence interval.