

Supplementary Table 1. The comparison of procedure time and intraoperative perforation rate in gastric endoscopic submucosal dissection performed by M.N. and H.D. (10 to 20 mm lesions)

| | M.N. (2009–2014) | H.D. (2016–2021) | <i>p</i> -value |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Procedure time (min) | | | |
| Upper body (14 cases vs. 14 cases) | 37 (32–58) | 31 (21–51) | 0.59 |
| Middle body (12 cases vs. 10 cases) | 22 (30–45) | 40 (29–54) | 0.49 |
| Lower body (29 cases vs. 44 cases) | 27 (20–44) | 30 (12–45) | 0.96 |
| Intraoperative perforation | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | - |

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%).